**TECHNOLOGY SYSTEMS 9th Grade**

NAME \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

DATE \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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**UNIT 3 – ENGINEERING DESIGN PRE- TEST**

**DIRECTIONS: Select the best answer. Write the correct answer on the line.**

**WORD BANK**

1. **brainstorming D. engineering-design process G. set of steps**
2. **communicate and test E. personal characteristics H. sketches and models**
3. **constraints F. prototype I. transform**

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ includes identifying a problem, looking for ideas, developing solutions, and sharing solutions with others.

2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Expressing ideas to others using \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is an important part of the design process.

3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Design involves a\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, which can be performed in different sequences and repeated as needed.

4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ A group problem-solving design process in which each person presents ideas is called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

5. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Modeling and testing are used to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ideas into practical solutions.

6. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Engineering design is influenced by the\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, such as creativity and resourcefulness of individuals and groups of people.

7. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ A \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is a working model used to test a design concept.

8. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Models are used to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ design ideas and processes.



**\*\*Essay on the back**

**PARAGRAPH** Answer each of the following prompts. I expect a PSSA prompt style response with an introductory sentence and supporting sentences with facts, evidence, examples, etc. Use your best spelling and punctuation. Do your best.

9. Explain why designs need to be continually critiqued and refined.

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10. What are patents and what do they do for inventors

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